

ENVIRONMENTAL PRODUCT DECLARATION

LASER PRINTER MS823DN

According to ISO 14025



The Lexmark MS823dn brings reliability and performance to its class with a first page as fast as 4.2 seconds, output up to 65 [61] pages per minute*, and two-sided printing. Its robust paper handling includes reliable feeding of a wide range of media types and sizes, up to 4400 sheets of input and optional finishing. Plus, its long-life imaging unit and fuser reduce downtime. And whether you connect via Ethernet, USB or mobile, Lexmark-exclusive full-spectrum security helps protect your device, your network and your best ideas.



Lexmark's innovative imaging solutions and technologies help customers worldwide print, secure and manage information with ease, efficiency and unmatched value. Lexmark simplifies the complex intersection of digital and printed information.

As part of the commitment to our customers, Lexmark performs Life Cycle Analysis on our products. The results of the LCA analysis continues to assist Lexmark in reducing the environmental impact of the hardware, software and services offered to our customers.



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This declaration is an environmental product declaration (EPD) in accordance with ISO 14025. EPDs rely on Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) to provide information on a number of environmental impacts of products over their life cycle. Exclusions: EPDs do not indicate that any environmental or social performance benchmarks are met, and there may be impacts that they do not encompass. LCAs do not typically address the site-specific environmental impacts of raw material extraction, nor are they meant to assess human



health toxicity. EPDs can complement but cannot replace tools and certifications that are designed to address these impacts and/or set performance thresholds – e.g. Type 1 certifications, health assessments and declarations, environmental impact assessments, etc. Accuracy of Results: EPDs regularly rely on estimations of impacts, and the level of accuracy in estimation of effect differs for any particular product line and reported impact. Comparability: EPDs are not comparative assertions and are either not comparable or have limited comparability when they cover different life cycle stages, are based on different product category rules or are missing relevant environmental impacts. EPDs from different programs may not be comparable.

PROGRAM OPERATOR	UL Environment
DECLARATION HOLDER	Lexmark
DECLARATION NUMBER	4788520889.107.1
DECLARED PRODUCT	Laser Printer MS823dn
REFERENCE PCR	ULE (2018) Product Category Rules for preparing an environmental product declaration (EPD) for printers and multi-function printing units (v2.0). UL Environment
DATE OF ISSUE	April 1, 2019
PERIOD OF VALIDITY	5 Years
CONTENTS OF THE DECLARATION	Product definition Information about basic material and the material's origin Description of the product's manufacture Indication of product processing Information about the in-use conditions Life cycle assessment results Testing results and verifications
The PCR review was conducted by:	UL Environment Review Panel
	Lise Laurin (Chairperson)
	31 Leach Road; Kittery, Maine 03904; lise@earthshift.com
This declaration was independently verified in accordance with ISO 14025 by Underwriters Laboratories <input type="checkbox"/> INTERNAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXTERNAL	<i>Grant R. Martini</i>
	Wade Stout, UL Environment
This life cycle assessment was independently verified in accordance with ISO 14044 and the reference PCR by:	<i>Thomas Gloria</i>
	Thomas Gloria, Industrial Ecology Consultants

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Product Description

Product Type	Mono Laser Printer
Printer Model	MS823dn
Maximum Print Speed	65 pages per minute
Intended use	primarily office
Range of applications	print images or text in mono onto paper or paper-like media
Product Lifetime	5 years
Introduction Date	6/19/2018
Product Specifications	http://www.lexmark.com/en_US/products/series/printer-and-multifunction/finder.shtml
Functional Unit	The functional unit has been defined as a 1,000 page simplex job in accordance with the Energy Star Typical Energy Consumption test procedure and the reference Product Category Rule (PCR).
Scope of Validity / Applicability	The EPD is representative for the printer model MS823dn sold as a stand-alone unit. This EPD and the reference PCR are applicable for printer sale and use in the North American market. Lexmark cannot guarantee that comparisons with EPDs of competitive products will be valid.
Product Characterization	The Lexmark MS823dn brings reliability and performance to its class with a first page as fast as 4.2 seconds, output up to 65 [61] pages per minute*, and two-sided printing. Its robust paper handling includes reliable feeding of a wide range of media types and sizes, up to 4400 sheets of input and optional finishing. Plus, its long-life imaging unit and fuser reduce downtime. In addition to reliably handling diverse media types and sizes, it includes tools that help you both minimize toner consumption and get the color right. The printer fuses to a medium (such as paper) to create hard copy images from electronic or hard copy originals. The printer product delivered to the customer consists of the printer, a power cord, printed setup instructions, a CD/DVD that includes the User Guide and Printer Drivers and an initial set of product supplies. The printer is delivered in packaging that can be recycled locally and is not needed for

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	<p>product operation. Product supplies include toner cartridges, imaging kits and the fusing mechanism. The power supply is internal to the product and the imaging kit and fusing mechanism are installed at the factory. Only the toner cartridges must be installed by the customer. The printer can be setup by the customer without outside assistance.</p>
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Technical Data

Product specifications	Lexmark MS821dn	Lexmark MS823dn	Lexmark MS825dn
Printing			
Display	2.4-inch (60 mm) Color LCD display		
Print Speed: Up to ⁵	Black: 55 ppm	Black: 65 ppm	Black: 70 ppm
Time to First Page: As fast as	Black: 4.5 seconds	Black: 4.2 seconds	Black: 4.0 seconds
Print Resolution	Black: 1200 Image Quality, 1200 x 1200 dpi, 2400 Image Quality, 300 x 300 dpi, 600 x 600 dpi		Black: 1200 Image Quality, 1200 x 1200 dpi, 300 x 300 dpi, 600 x 600 dpi, 2400 Enhanced Mode
Memory / Processor	Standard: 512 MB / Maximum: 4608 MB / Dual Core, 1000 MHz		
Hard Disk	Option available		
Recommended Monthly Page Volume ²	3000 - 50000 pages	5000 - 75000 pages	5000 - 100000 pages
Maximum Monthly Duty Cycle: Up to ³	250000 pages per month	300000 pages per month	350000 pages per month
Supplies⁷			
Laser Cartridge Yields (up to) ¹	7,500-page Cartridge, 15,000-page Black High Yield Cartridge	7,500-page Cartridge, 15,000-page High Yield Cartridge, 35,000-page Extra High Yield Cartridge, 55,000-page Ultra High Yield Cartridge	
Imaging Unit Estimated Yield: Up to	150000 pages, based on 3 average letter/A4-size pages per print job and ~ 5% coverage		
Cartridge(s) Shipping with Product ¹	11,000-page Starter Return Program Toner Cartridge		
Paper Handling			
Included Paper Handling	550-Sheet Input, 100-Sheet Multipurpose Feeder, 550-Sheet Output Bin, Integrated Duplex		
Optional Paper Handling	250-Sheet Tray, 550-Sheet Tray, 2100-Sheet Tray, 250-Sheet Lockable Tray, 550-Sheet Lockable Tray, 4-Bin Mailbox, Staple Finisher, Staple Punch Finisher, High Capacity Output Expander, Output Expander		
Paper Input Capacity: Up to	Standard: 650 pages 20 lb or 75 gsm bond / Maximum: 4400 pages 20 lb or 75 gsm bond		
Paper Output Capacity: Up to	Standard: 550 pages 20 lb or 75 gsm bond / Maximum: 2550 pages 20 lb or 75 gsm bond		
Media Types Supported	Card Stock, Dual Web Labels, Envelopes, Integrated Labels, Paper Labels, Plain Paper, Transparencies, Refer to the Paper & Specialty Media Guide		
Media Sizes Supported	10 Envelope, 7 3/4 Envelope, 9 Envelope, A4, A5, B5 Envelope, C5 Envelope, DL Envelope, Executive, Folia, JIS-B5, Legal, Letter, Statement, Universal, Oficio, A6		
General Information⁴			
Standard Ports	One Internal Card Slot, USB 2.0 Specification Hi-Speed Certified (Type B), Gigabit Ethernet (10/100/1000), Front USB 2.0 Specification Hi-Speed Certified port (Type A)		
Optional Network Ports / Optional Local Ports	Marknet N8370 WiFi Option, MarkNet N8230 Fiber Ethernet Print Server / Internal RS-232C serial, Internal 1284-B Bidirectional Parallel		
Noise Level: Operating	Print: 57 dBA	Print: 58 dBA	
Specified Operating Environment	Humidity: 8 to 80% Relative Humidity, Temperature: 10 to 32°C (50 to 90°F), Altitude: 0 - 2896 Meters (9,500 Feet)		
Limited Warranty - See Statement of Limited Warranty	1-Year Advanced Exchange, Next Business Day		
Size (in. - H x W x D) / Weight (lb.)	17.5 x 16.85 x 20.1 in. / 56.0 lb.		

All information in this brochure is subject to change without notice. Lexmark is not liable for any errors or omissions. Some models may be available without duplex.

This is a Class A device according to international electromagnetic emissions standards (i.e. FCC Rules, EN 55022/EN 55032, etc.). Class A products are intended for use in non-residential/non-domestic environments. Use of a Class A product in residential/domestic environments may cause interference to radio communications and require corrective measures.

¹Average standard page yield value declared in accordance with ISO/IEC 19752. ²"Recommended Monthly Page Volume" is a range of pages that helps customers evaluate Lexmark's product offerings based on the average number of pages customers plan to print on the device each month. Lexmark recommends that the number of pages per month be within the stated range for optimum device performance, based on factors including: supplies replacement intervals, paper loading intervals, speed, and typical customer usage. ³"Maximum Monthly Duty Cycle" is defined as the maximum number of pages a device could deliver in a month using a multishift operation. This metric provides a comparison of robustness in relation to other Lexmark printers and MFPs. ⁴Printers are sold subject to certain license/agreement conditions. See www.lexmark.com/printerlicense for details. ⁵Actual Yield may vary based on other factors such as device speed, paper size and feed orientation, toner coverage, tray source, percentage of black-only printing and average print job complexity. ⁶Print and copy speeds measured in accordance with ISO/IEC 24734 and ISO/IEC 24735 respectively (ESAT). For more information see: www.lexmark.com/ISOspeeds. ⁷Product functions only with replacement cartridges designed for use in a specific geographical region. See www.lexmark.com/regions for more details.

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System Boundary

The study considers all phases of the life cycle, as shown below.

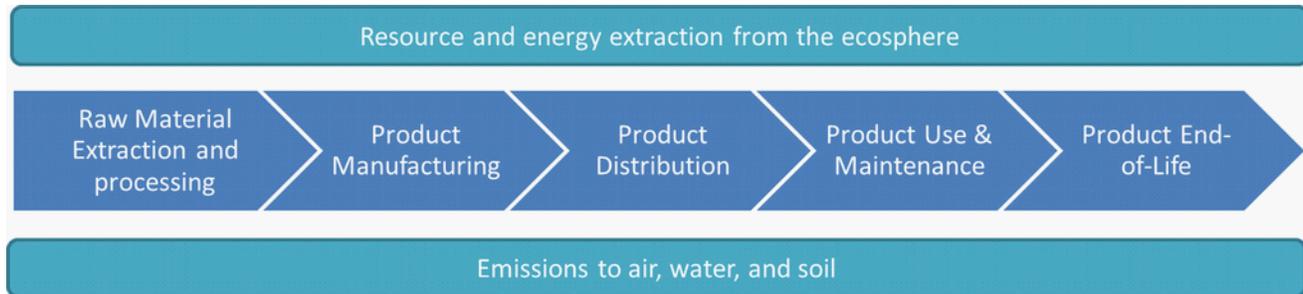


Figure 1: System Boundaries

Declaration of Basic Materials

The printer consist of mechanical, electromechanical, and electronic components. Its material composition can be described using the basic material fractions given below. Please note that the category 'Electronics' also includes all wiring.

Material	Mass (kg)
Plastics (recyclable)	11.2
Plastics (non-recyclable)	2.04
Ferrous Metals	10.2
Aluminum	0.0545
Copper	0.0152
Glass	0.0696
Electronics	1.49
Other Materials	0.144

Table 1: Basic Material Declaration

Product Supply Chain

The printer is manufactured and assembled in Southeast China. The cartridges for the North American market are manufactured and assembled in Juarez, Mexico.

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Life Cycle Assessment Results

The following sections describe the printer's potential environmental impacts over the full printer life cycle. These represent the typical impacts for an average system sold in the North American market. All impacts are presented per functional unit of printing 1,000 images of the reference standard.

Manufacturing Material and Resources Inventory

Table 2 displays the use of material resources (kg) and of non-renewable as well as renewable primary energy demand necessary for printer manufacturing, but excludes other life cycle stages of the printer (cradle-to-gate). Likewise, material and energy consumption associated with printer packaging, cartridges, and paper is excluded here.

Use of Material Resources [kg]	
Non-Renewable	1.06E003
Renewable (excl. water)	1.03E003
Water	1.02E005
Use of Non-Renewable Primary Energy [MJ]	
Crude Oil	389
Hard Coal	1.01E003
Lignite	28.7
Natural Gas	750
Uranium	85.5
Use of Renewable Primary Energy [MJ]	
Biomass	-0.00243
Geothermal	1.71
Solar	65
Wind	34.8
Hydropower	82.4

Table 2: Use of Material and Energy Resources for Printer Manufacturing (Cradle-to-Gate)

Energy Consumption During Utilization

Based on the EnergyStar Typical Energy Consumption (TEC) test methodology, the printer is expected to have the following power consumption for an assumed average job load.

	Per 1,000 page	Per product lifetime
Energy Consumption During Utilization [kWh]	0.265	728

Table 3: At-wall power consumption during utilization

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Life Cycle Impact Assessment

The following provides an overview of the potential printer life cycle impacts with emissions classified and characterized to standard environmental impact metrics using the ReCiPe 2016 Hierarchist (H) midpoint characterization factors (v1.1).

Note that the mineral resource depletion results do not include any contributions from the paper life cycle as the AF&PA report does not allow for the conversion to ReCiPe 2016.

Ecotoxicity and human health are not included in this study, as per the PCR, due to their respective uncertainties.

LCIA results are relative expressions and do not predict impacts on category endpoints, the exceeding of thresholds, safety margins or risks.

	per 1000 pages including paper	per 1000 pages excluding paper	per printer lifetime including paper	per printer lifetime excluding paper
Global Warming Potential [kg CO ₂ eq.]	7.21E00	8.27E-01	1.98E04	2.27E03
Ozone Depletion Potential [kg CFC-11 eq.]	3.59E-07	3.59E-07	9.87E-04	9.87E-04
Acidification Potential [kg SO ₂ eq.]	1.99E-03	1.99E-03	5.46E00	5.46E00
Eutrophication Potential [kg P eq.]	6.41E-06	6.41E-06	1.76E-02	1.76E-02
Fossil Fuel Depletion Potential [kg oil eq.]	3.05E-01	3.05E-01	8.36E02	8.36E02
Mineral Resource Depletion Potential [kg Cu eq.]	5.85E-03	5.85E-03	1.61E01	1.61E01

Table 3: Summary of Life Cycle Impact Assessment Results

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Interpretation of Results

Dominance Analysis

Due to the 5 year lifetime and the number of pages printed per day as established by the Energy Star Typical Energy Consumption test procedure, the use phase heavily dominates the life cycle impacts. The below tables and charts display the results of the dominance analysis for each impact category addressed in Table 3.

Global Warming Potential

	per 1000 pages including paper	per 1000 pages excluding paper	per printer lifetime including paper	per printer lifetime excluding paper
Printer	5.93E-02	5.93E-02	1.63E02	1.63E02
Lexmark use phase <LC>	7.15E00	7.67E-01	1.96E04	2.11E03
Lexmark EoL phase <LC>	7.60E-04	7.60E-04	2.09E00	2.09E00

Table 4: Fossil GWP100 dominance analysis [kg CO2 equiv]

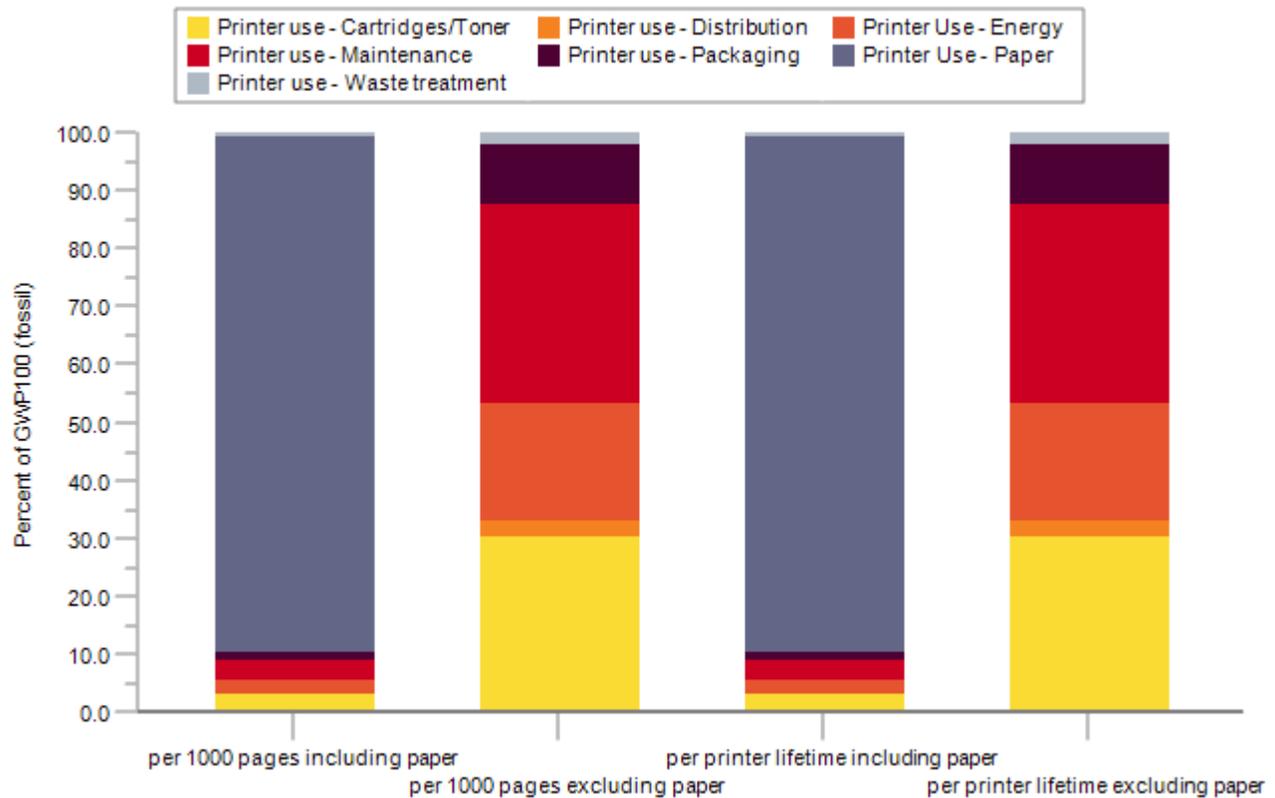


Figure 1: Fossil GWP100 dominance analysis of the use phase

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Ozone Depletion Potential

	per 1000 pages including paper	per 1000 pages excluding paper	per printer lifetime including paper	per printer lifetime excluding paper
Printer	2.81E-08	2.81E-08	7.71E-05	7.71E-05
Lexmark use phase <LC>	3.31E-07	3.31E-07	9.09E-04	9.09E-04
Lexmark EoL phase <LC>	7.47E-11	7.47E-11	2.05E-07	2.05E-07

Table 5: ODP dominance analysis [kg CFC-11 equiv]

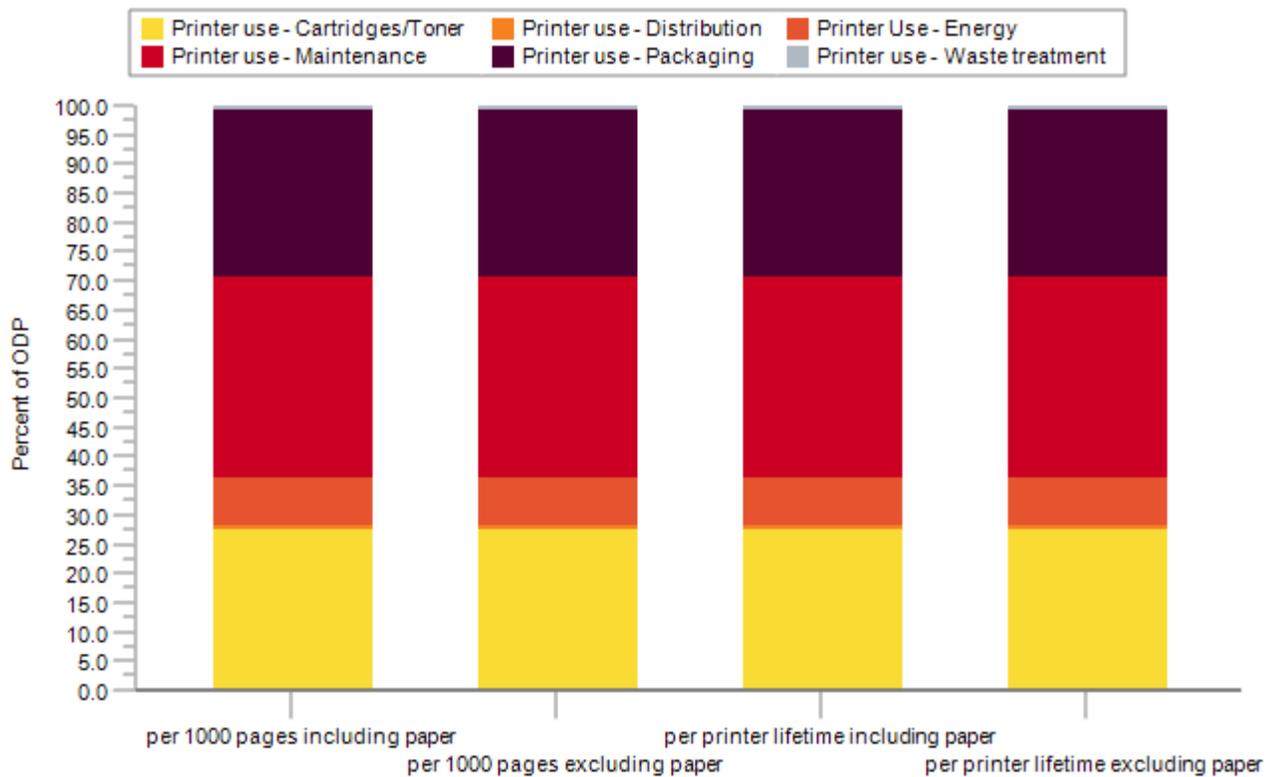


Figure 2: ODP dominance analysis of the use phase

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Acidification Potential

	per 1000 pages including paper	per 1000 pages excluding paper	per printer lifetime including paper	per printer lifetime excluding paper
Printer	2.64E-04	2.64E-04	7.24E-01	7.24E-01
Lexmark use phase <LC>	1.72E-03	1.72E-03	4.73E00	4.73E00
Lexmark EoL phase <LC>	2.07E-06	2.07E-06	5.68E-03	5.68E-03

Table 6: AP dominance analysis [kg SO₂ equiv]

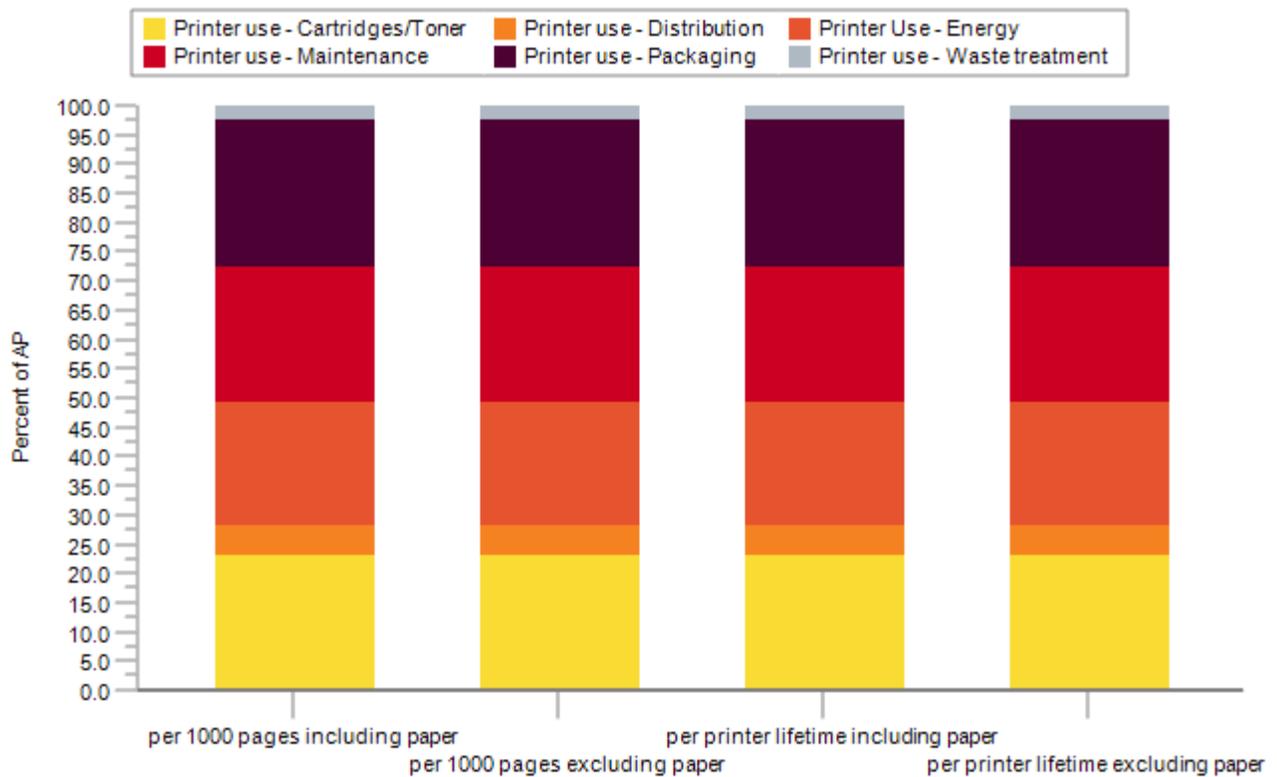


Figure 3: AP dominance analysis of the use phase

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Eutrophication Potential

	per 1000 pages including paper	per 1000 pages excluding paper	per printer lifetime including paper	per printer lifetime excluding paper
Printer	1.98E-07	1.98E-07	5.43E-04	5.43E-04
Lexmark use phase <LC>	6.21E-06	6.21E-06	1.70E-02	1.70E-02
Lexmark EoL phase <LC>	2.60E-09	2.60E-09	7.15E-06	7.15E-06

Table 8: EP dominance analysis [kg P equiv]

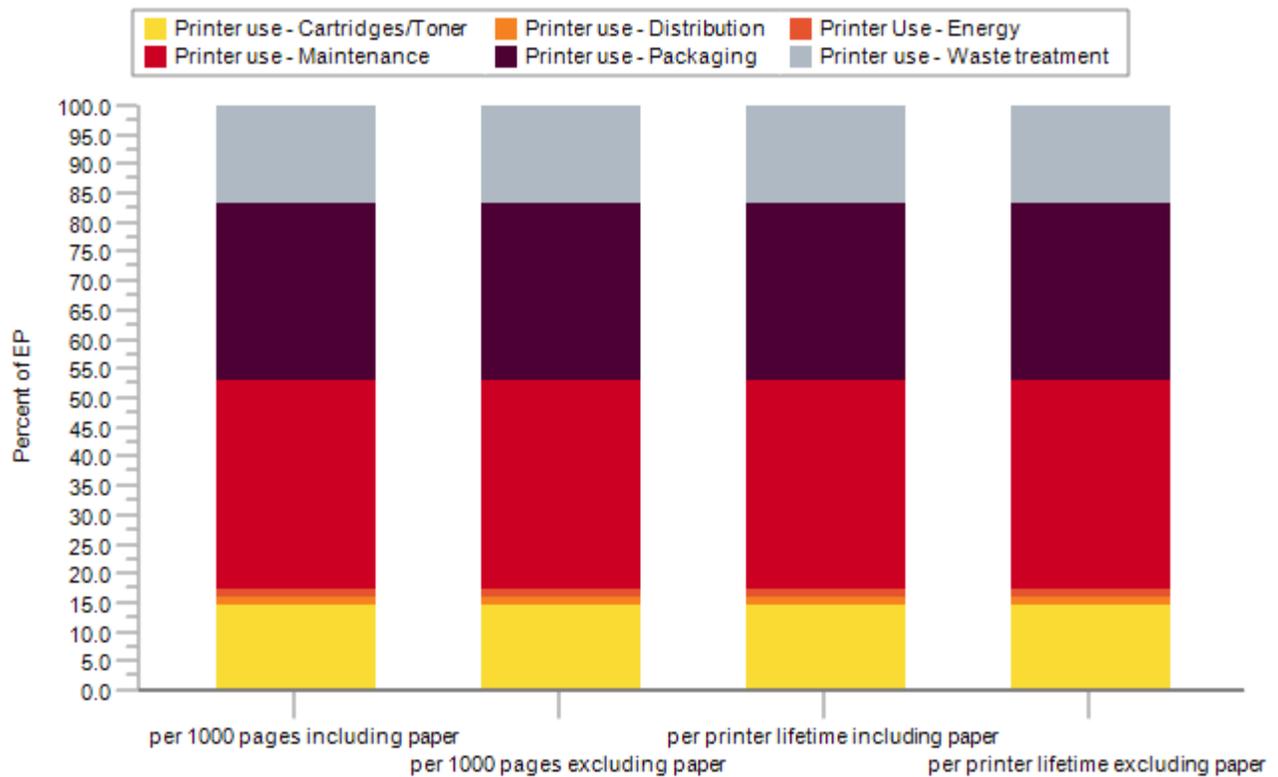


Figure 4: EP dominance analysis of the use phase

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Fossil Fuel Depletion Potential

	per 1000 pages including paper	per 1000 pages excluding paper	per printer lifetime including paper	per printer lifetime excluding paper
Printer	1.92E-02	1.92E-02	5.28E01	5.28E01
Lexmark use phase <LC>	2.85E-01	2.85E-01	7.83E02	7.83E02
Lexmark EoL phase <LC>	2.58E-04	2.58E-04	7.07E-01	7.07E-01

Table 9: Fossil fuel depletion dominance analysis [kg oil equiv]

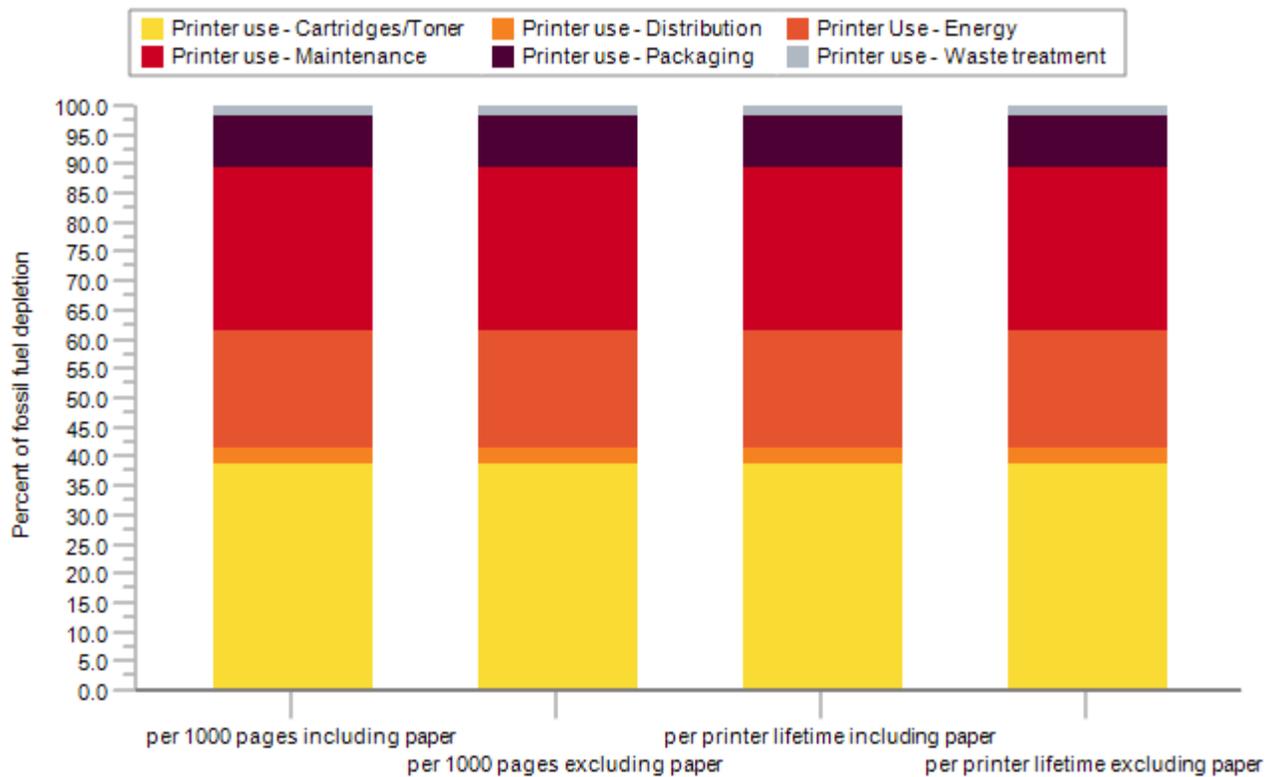


Figure 5: Fossil resource depletion dominance analysis of the use phase

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Mineral Resource Depletion Potential

	per 1000 pages including paper	per 1000 pages excluding paper	per printer lifetime including paper	per printer lifetime excluding paper
Printer	1.92E-03	1.92E-03	5.28E00	5.28E00
Lexmark use phase <LC>	3.92E-03	3.92E-03	1.08E01	1.08E01
Lexmark EoL phase <LC>	4.30E-06	4.30E-06	1.18E-02	1.18E-02

Table 10: Mineral resource depletion dominance analysis [MJ surplus]

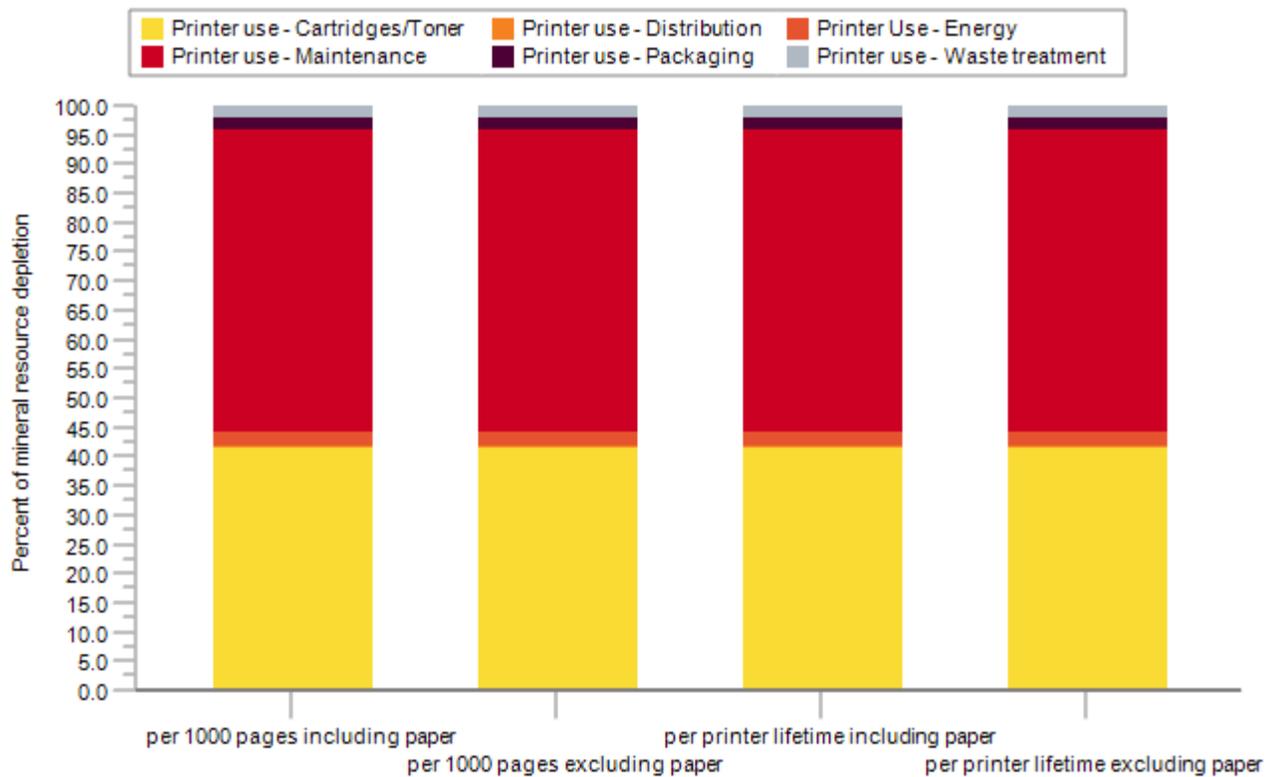


Figure 6: Mineral resource depletion dominance analysis of the use phase

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Primary Energy Demand from Renewable and Non-renewable Resources

	per 1000 pages including paper	per 1000 pages excluding paper	per printer lifetime including paper	per printer lifetime excluding paper
Printer	8.92E-01	8.92E-01	2.45E03	2.45E03
Lexmark use phase <LC>	5.94E01	1.31E01	1.63E05	3.58E04
Lexmark EoL phase <LC>	1.16E-02	1.16E-02	3.17E01	3.17E01

Table 11: PED dominance analysis [MJ]

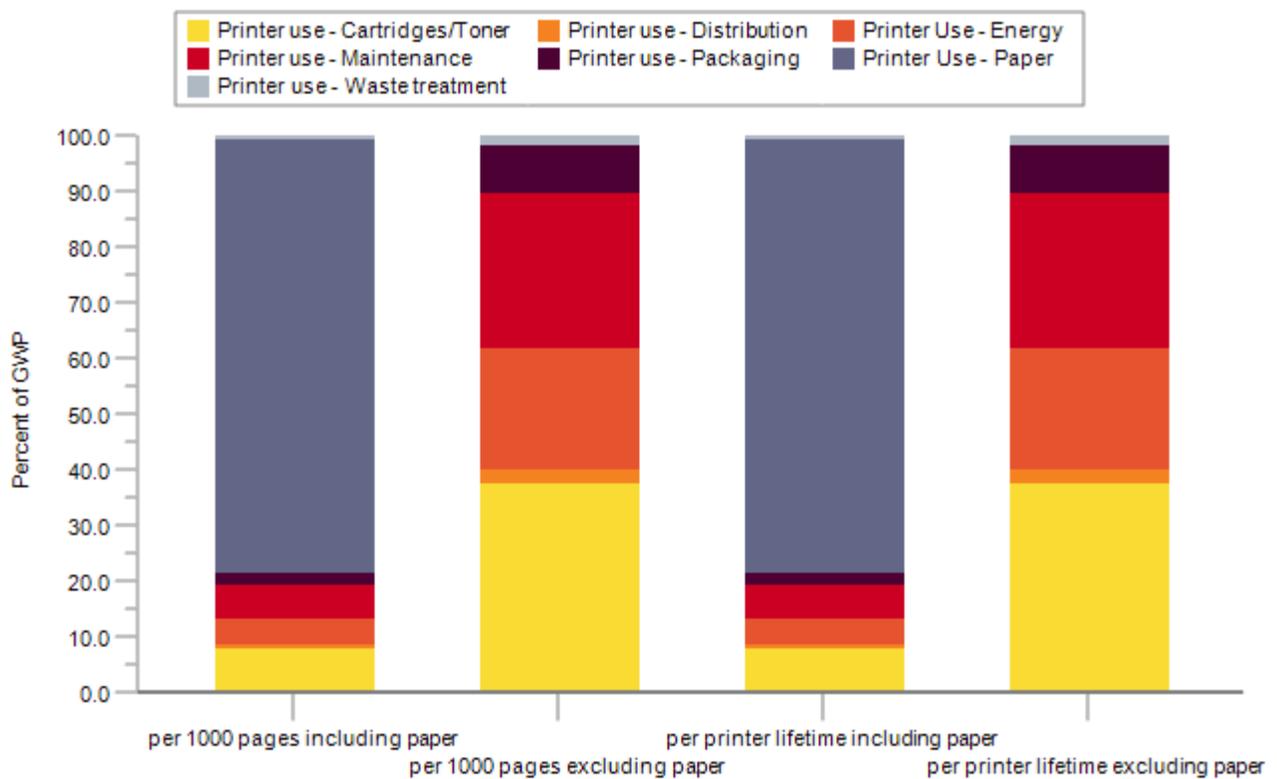


Figure 7: PED dominance analysis of the use phase

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Assumptions and Estimations

Assumptions and estimations follow the governing PCR on printing equipment. Full details are documented in the EPD's background report, which was provided for verification purposes alongside the EPD. The LCA results represent the specific printer model as sold in the North American market.

In line with the PCR, the model assumes a printer lifetime of five (5) years. The printer is modeled to print an average of 2.11E003 pages per day based on a maximum print speed of 65 images per minute. The printer further possesses an automatic mechanic duplexing feature.

Power consumption figures are based on Energy Star testing of the printer using the average job load described above. Consumables consumption is based on the market-average yield across all available cartridge capacities. In addition, market-average use of remanufactured cartridges is taken into account, as applicable.

Transportation distances to the end consumer are based on their points of origin and the population-weighted average distance to the 100 most populous cities in the continental US based on 2010 census data. The printer as well as replacement fuser kits and waste toner bottles are manufactured in China and shipped to the point of use from the distribution center near Nashville, TN, while the cartridges and the imaging unit are shipped from Ciudad Juarez, MX.

The LCI data for office paper is adopted from the uncoated, free sheet paper inventory developed by the American Forest & Paper Association (AF&PA). This paper dataset assumes that average office paper contains 4% recycled content. The mass of consumed paper is based on the US letter format and a surface weight of 75 g/m². The AF&PA data includes paper production, transportation, and End-of-Life treatment (72% recycling, 23% landfill, 5% incineration).

The End-of-Life treatment for the printer is based on the assumption that 66.7 % of the printers are returned to Lexmark for recycling, while the remainder is disposed of through local waste streams, where the metal fractions are assumed to be recycled and the remainder landfilled. The EoL cartridges are assumed to go to remanufacturing, recycling, and landfill in equal shares.

In accordance with the cut-off methodology prescribed by the governing PCR, materials sent to End-of-Life recycling are considered to cross the system boundary without any further transformation. Only the impacts associated with waste transportation and disposal are included in the results.

Description of Data and Period Under Consideration

All primary data is based on technical documentation and sales data accessed in 2018. All background data is taken from the GaBi 2019 - 9.1.0.53 Databases. No primary data is collected from the Original Equipment Manufacturer's manufacturing plant.

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Data Quality

Manufacturing data of printers and consumables is based on a combination of Bills of Material and teardown analyses and is considered to be of overall high quality with low uncertainty. Distribution from printer manufacturing to the end consumer is representative of logistical data from Lexmark and best estimates of US average shipping distances, and is of moderate quality and high uncertainty.

Printer power consumption represents measured power consumed during printer operation in accordance with the use scenario outlined in the reference PCR and is of high quality and moderate uncertainty; actual print loads may differ. Toner cartridge use is based on expected yields based on the ISO test standards for cartridge use, and is of high quality and low uncertainty. Replacement rate for consumable parts is based on part design specifications, and is of high quality and moderate uncertainty.

The disposition of the printer and consumables at End-of-Life is based on best-available information by the respective experts at Lexmark. This data is of average quality and moderate uncertainty.

Background Data

All background datasets relevant to production, power generation, transportation, and material disposal were taken from the GaBi 2019 - 9.1.0.53 Databases.

The data used for office paper is based on the data developed for the American Forest & Paper Association (AF&PA) and is representative for average North American office paper production in 2010.

The additional use of third-party background data from industry associations (e.g., worldsteel) is documented in the background report. They represent the latest LCI data as available in the GaBi 2019 - 9.1.0.53 Databases.

Allocation and Methodological Principles

No significant allocations have been considered for the production of the printer. Allocation of production or use impacts across the various functions of a multi-function system is not included (i.e., allocation of production impacts to the provision of scanning services) and the impacts from all life cycle stages are considered within the system boundaries for the printing system.

Treatment of recycled or resold material is not considered in the body of the EPD, in accordance with the cut-off methodology required by the governing PCR.

A description of all of the methodological decisions made in modeling the life cycle impacts of office paper, including descriptions of the approach to modeling carbon sequestration and paper recycling, are described in the American Forestry & Paper Association's LCA report on printing and writing papers.

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Additional Environmental Information

As required by the governing PCR, the assessment of human toxicity and ecotoxicity shall be included in this additional information section. The following metrics, which are based on the scenario 'per printer lifetime including paper' can help identify toxicity hot spots, but decision-making should also consider an exposure assessment.

	USEtox - Ecotoxicity [CTUe]	USEtox - Human toxicity (cancer) [CTUh]	USEtox - Human toxicity (non-cancer) [CTUh]
Printer use - Cartridges/Toner	1.25E 01	1.43E -07	3.35E -09
Printer use - Distribution	3.39E -01	4.30E -10	1.05E -10
Printer Use - Energy	2.65E -01	2.43E -08	9.32E -10
Printer use - Maintenance	3.81E 00	2.39E -07	2.57E -09
Printer use - Packaging	3.93E -01	3.28E -08	2.66E -07
Printer use - Waste treatment	1.74E -01	2.65E -09	2.65E -09

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References and Standards

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